|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Base verb (Nguyên mẫu)** | **Simple past (Quá khứ đơn)** | **Past participle (Quá khứ phân từ)** |
| A | | |
| abide | abided / abode | abided |
| alight | alighted / alit | alighted / alit |
| arise | arose | Arisen |
| awake | awakened / awoke | awakened / awoken |
| B | | |
| backbite | backbit | Backbitten |
| backslide | backslid | backslidden / backslid |
| be [ am, is, are] | was, were | Been |
| bear | bore | born / borne |
| beat | beat | beaten / beat |
| become | became | Become |
| befall | befell | Befallen |
| beget | begat / begot | Begotten |
| begin | began | Begun |
| behold | beheld | Beheld |
| bend | bent | Bent |
| bereave | bereaved / bereft | bereaved / bereft |
| beseech | besought / beseeched | besought / beseeched |
| beset | beset | Beset |
| bestrew | bestrewed | bestrewn / bestrewed |
| bet | bet / *betted* | bet / *betted* |
| betake | betook | Betaken |
| bethink | bethought | Bethought |
| bid (farewell) | bid / bade | Bidden |
| bid (offer amount) | bid | Bid |
| bind | bound | Bound |
| bite | bit | Bitten |
| bleed | bled | Bled |
| blow | blew | Blown |
| break | broke | Broken |
| breed | bred | Bred |
| bring | brought | Brought |
| broadcast | broadcast / broadcasted | broadcast / broadcasted |
| browbeat | browbeat | browbeaten / browbeat |
| build | built | Built |
| burn | burned / burnt | burned / burnt |
| burst | burst | Burst |
| bust | busted / bust | busted / bust |
| buy | bought | Bought |
| C | | |
| cast | cast | Cast |
| catch | caught | Caught |
| chide | chided / chid | chided / chidden |
| choose | chose | Chosen |
| clap | clapped / clapt | clapped / clapt |
| cling | clung | Clung |
| clothe | clothed / clad | clothed / clad |
| colorbreed | colorbred | Colorbred |
| come | came | Come |
| cost | cost | Cost |
| creep | crept | Crept |
| crossbreed | crossbred | Crossbred |
| cut | cut | Cut |
| D | | |
| dare | dared / durst | dared / durst |
| daydream | daydreamed / daydreamt | daydreamed / daydreamt |
| deal | dealt | Dealt |
| dig | dug | Dug |
| dight | dighted / dight | dighted / dight |
| disprove | disproved | disproved / disproven |
| dive (jump head-first) | dove / dived | Dived |
| dive (scuba diving) | dived / dove | Dived |
| do | did | Done |
| draw | drew | Drawn |
| dream | dreamed / dreamt | dreamed / dreamt |
| drink | drank | Drunk |
| drive | drove | Driven |
| dwell | dwelt / dwelled | dwelt / dwelled |
| E | | |
| eat | ate | Eaten |
| enwind | enwound | Enwound |
| F | | |
| fall | fell | Fallen |
| feed | fed | Fed |
| feel | felt | Felt |
| fight | fought | Fought |
| find | found | Found |
| fit (tailor, change size) | fitted / fit | fitted / fit |
| fit (be right size) | fit / *fitted* | fit / *fitted* |
| flee | fled | Fled |
| fling | flung | Flung |
| fly | flew | Flown |
| forbear | forbore | Forborne |
| forbid | forbade | Forbidden |
| fordo | fordid | Fordone |
| forecast | forecast | Forecast |
| forego (also forgo) | forewent | Foregone |
| foreknow | foreknew | Foreknown |
| forerun | foreran | Forerun |
| foresee | foresaw | Foreseen |
| foreshow | foreshowed | foreshown / foreshowed |
| forespeak | forespoke | Forespoken |
| foretell | foretold | Foretold |
| forget | forgot | forgotten / *forgot* |
| forgive | forgave | Forgiven |
| forsake | forsook | Forsaken |
| forswear | forswore | Forsworn |
| fraught | fraught | Fraught |
| freeze | froze | Frozen |
| frostbite | frostbit | Frostbitten |
| G | | |
| gainsay | gainsaid | Gainsaid |
| get | got | gotten / *got* |
| gild | gilded / gilt | gilded / gilt |
| give | gave | Given |
| go | went | Gone |
| grind | ground | Ground |
| grow | grew | Grown |
| H | | |
| hagride | hagrode | Hagridden |
| halterbreak | halterbroke | Halterbroken |
| hamstring | hamstrung | Hamstrung |
| hand-feed | hand-fed | hand-fed |
| handwrite | handwrote | Handwritten |
| hang | hung | Hung |
| hang (kill by hanging) | hanged / hung | hanged / hung |
| have | had | Had |
| hear | heard | Heard |
| heave | heaved / hove | heaved / hove |
| hew | hewed | hewn / hewed |
| hide | hid | Hidden |
| hit | hit | Hit |
| hold | held | Held |
| hurt | hurt | Hurt |
| I | | |
| inbreed | inbred | Inbred |
| inlay | inlaid | Inlaid |
| input | input / inputted | input / inputted |
| inset | inset | Inset |
| interbreed | interbred | Interbred |
| intercut | intercut | Intercut |
| interlay | interlaid | Interlaid |
| interset | interset | Interset |
| interweave | interwove / interweaved | interwoven / interweaved |
| interwind | interwound | Interwound |
| inweave | inwove / inweaved | inwoven / inweaved |
| J | | |
| jerry-build | jerry-built | jerry-built |
| K | | |
| keep | kept | Kept |
| kneel | knelt / kneeled | knelt / kneeled |
| knit | knitted / knit | knitted / knit |
| know | knew | Known |
| L | | |
| lade | laded | laden / laded |
| landslide | landslid | Landslid |
| lay | laid | Laid |
| lead | led | Led |
| lean | leaned / leant | leaned / leant |
| leap | leaped / leapt | leaped / leapt |
| learn | learned / learnt | learned / learnt |
| leave | left | Left |
| lend | lent | Lent |
| let | let | Let |
| lie | lay | Lain |
| lie (not tell truth) REGULAR | lied | Lied |
| light | lit / lighted | lit / lighted |
| lip-read | lip-read | lip-read |
| lose | lost | Lost |
| M | | |
| make | made | Made |
| mean | meant | Meant |
| meet | met | Met |
| misbecome | misbecame | Misbecome |
| miscast | miscast | Miscast |
| miscut | miscut | Miscut |
| misdeal | misdealt | Misdealt |
| misdo | misdid | Misdone |
| mishear | misheard | Misheard |
| mishit | mishit | Mishit |
| mislay | mislaid | Mislaid |
| mislead | misled | Misled |
| mislearn | mislearned / mislearnt | mislearned / mislearnt |
| misread | misread | Misread |
| missay | missaid | Missaid |
| missend | missent | Missent |
| misset | misset | Misset |
| misspeak | misspoke | Misspoken |
| misspell | misspelled / misspelt | misspelled / misspelt |
| misspend | misspent | Misspent |
| misswear | misswore | Missworn |
| mistake | mistook | Mistaken |
| misteach | mistaught | Mistaught |
| mistell | mistold | Mistold |
| misthink | misthought | Misthought |
| misunderstand | misunderstood | Misunderstood |
| miswear | miswore | Misworn |
| miswed | miswed / miswedded | miswed / miswedded |
| miswrite | miswrote | Miswritten |
| mow | mowed | mowed / mown |
| N | | |
| No irregular verbs beginning with "N." | | |
| O | | |
| offset | offset | Offset |
| outbid | outbid | Outbid |
| outbreed | outbred | Outbred |
| outdo | outdid | Outdone |
| outdraw | outdrew | Outdrawn |
| outdrink | outdrank | Outdrunk |
| outdrive | outdrove | Outdriven |
| outfight | outfought | Outfought |
| outfly | outflew | Outflown |
| outgrow | outgrew | Outgrown |
| outlay | outlaid | Outlaid |
| outleap | outleaped / outleapt | outleaped / outleapt |
| outlie (not tell truth) REGULAR | outlied | Outlied |
| output | output / outputted | output / outputted |
| outride | outrode | Outridden |
| outrun | outran | Outrun |
| outsee | outsaw | Outseen |
| outsell | outsold | Outsold |
| outshine | outshined / outshone | outshined / outshone |
| outshoot | outshot | Outshot |
| outsing | outsang | Outsung |
| outsit | outsat | Outsat |
| outsleep | outslept | Outslept |
| outsmell | outsmelled / outsmelt | outsmelled / outsmelt |
| outspeak | outspoke | Outspoken |
| outspeed | outsped | Outsped |
| outspend | outspent | Outspent |
| outspin | outspun | Outspun |
| outspring | outsprang / outsprung | Outsprung |
| outstand | outstood | Outstood |
| outswear | outswore | Outsworn |
| outswim | outswam | Outswum |
| outtell | outtold | Outtold |
| outthink | outthought | Outthought |
| outthrow | outthrew | Outthrown |
| outwear | outwore | Outworn |
| outwind | outwound | Outwound |
| outwrite | outwrote | Outwritten |
| overbear | overbore | overborne / overborn |
| overbid | overbid | Overbid |
| overbreed | overbred | Overbred |
| overbuild | overbuilt | Overbuilt |
| overbuy | overbought | Overbought |
| overcast | overcast | Overcast |
| overcome | overcame | Overcome |
| overcut | overcut | Overcut |
| overdo | overdid | Overdone |
| overdraw | overdrew | Overdrawn |
| overdrink | overdrank | Overdrunk |
| overeat | overate | Overeaten |
| overfeed | overfed | Overfed |
| overhang | overhung | Overhung |
| overhear | overheard | Overheard |
| overlay | overlaid | Overlaid |
| overleap | overleaped / overleapt | overleaped / overleapt |
| overlie | overlay | Overlain |
| overpay | overpaid | Overpaid |
| override | overrode | Overridden |
| overrun | overran | Overrun |
| oversee | oversaw | Overseen |
| oversell | oversold | Oversold |
| overset | overset | Overset |
| oversew | oversewed | oversewn / oversewed |
| overshoot | overshot | Overshot |
| oversleep | overslept | Overslept |
| oversow | oversowed | oversown / oversowed |
| overspeak | overspoke | Overspoken |
| overspend | overspent | Overspent |
| overspill | overspilled / overspilt | overspilled / overspilt |
| overspin | overspun | Overspun |
| overspread | overspread | Overspread |
| overspring | oversprang / oversprung / | Oversprung |
| overstand | overstood | Overstood |
| overstrew | overstrewed | overstrewn / overstrewed |
| overstride | overstrode | Overstridden |
| overstrike | overstruck | Overstruck |
| overtake | overtook | Overtaken |
| overthink | overthought | Overthought |
| overthrow | overthrew | Overthrown |
| overwear | overwore | Overworn |
| overwind | overwound | Overwound |
| overwrite | overwrote | Overwritten |
| P | | |
| partake | partook | Partaken |
| pay | paid | Paid |
| plead | pleaded / pled | pleaded / pled |
| prebuild | prebuilt | Prebuilt |
| predo | predid | Predone |
| premake | premade | Premade |
| prepay | prepaid | Prepaid |
| presell | presold | Presold |
| preset | preset | Preset |
| preshrink | preshrank | Preshrunk |
| presplit | presplit | Presplit |
| proofread | proofread | Proofread |
| prove | proved | proven / proved |
| put | put | Put |
| Q | | |
| quick-freeze | quick-froze | quick-frozen |
| quit | quit / *quitted* | quit / *quitted* |
| R | | |
| read | read (sounds like "red") | read (sounds like "red") |
| reawake | reawoke | Reawaken |
| rebid | rebid | Rebid |
| rebind | rebound | Rebound |
| rebroadcast | rebroadcast / rebroadcasted | rebroadcast / rebroadcasted |
| rebuild | rebuilt | Rebuilt |
| recast | recast | Recast |
| recut | recut | Recut |
| redeal | redealt | Redealt |
| redo | redid | Redone |
| redraw | redrew | Redrawn |
| reeve | reeved / rove | reeved / rove |
| refit (replace parts) | refit / refitted | refit / refitted |
| refit (retailor) | refitted / refit | refitted / refit |
| regrind | reground | Reground |
| regrow | regrew | Regrown |
| rehang | rehung | Rehung |
| rehear | reheard | Reheard |
| reknit | reknitted / reknit | reknitted / reknit |
| relay (for example tiles) | relaid | relaid |
| relay (pass along) REGULAR | relayed | relayed |
| relearn | relearned / relearnt | relearned / relearnt |
| relight | relit / relighted | relit / relighted |
| remake | remade | remade |
| rend | rent / rended | rent / rended |
| repay | repaid | repaid |
| reread | reread | reread |
| rerun | reran | rerun |
| resell | resold | resold |
| resend | resent | resent |
| reset | reset | reset |
| resew | resewed | resewn / resewed |
| retake | retook | retaken |
| reteach | retaught | retaught |
| retear | retore | retorn |
| retell | retold | retold |
| rethink | rethought | rethought |
| retread | retread | retread |
| retrofit | retrofitted / retrofit | retrofitted / retrofit |
| rewake | rewoke / rewaked | rewaken / rewaked |
| rewear | rewore | reworn |
| reweave | rewove / reweaved | rewoven / reweaved |
| rewed | rewed / rewedded | rewed / rewedded |
| rewet | rewet / *rewetted* | rewet / *rewetted* |
| rewin | rewon | rewon |
| rewind | rewound | rewound |
| rewrite | rewrote | rewritten |
| rid | rid | rid |
| ride | rode | ridden |
| ring | rang | rung |
| rise | rose | risen |
| rive | rived | riven / rived |
| roughcast | roughcast | roughcast |
| run | ran | run |
| S | | |
| sand-cast | sand-cast | sand-cast |
| saw | sawed | sawed / sawn |
| say | said | said |
| see | saw | seen |
| seek | sought | sought |
| self-feed | self-fed | self-fed |
| self-sow | self-sowed | self-sown / self-sowed |
| sell | sold | sold |
| send | sent | sent |
| set | set | set |
| sew | sewed | sewn / sewed |
| shake | shook | shaken |
| shave | shaved | shaved / shaven |
| shear | sheared | sheared / shorn |
| shed | shed | shed |
| shine | shined / shone | shined / shone |
| shit | shit / *shat* / shitted | shit / *shat* / shitted |
| shoe | shoed / shod | shoed / shod |
| shoot | shot | shot |
| show | showed | shown / showed |
| shrink | shrank / shrunk | shrunk |
| shrive | shrived / shrove | shriven |
| shut | shut | shut |
| sight-read | sight-read | sight-read |
| sing | sang | sung |
| sink | sank / sunk | sunk |
| sit | sat | sat |
| skywrite | skywrote | skywritten |
| slay (kill) | slew / slayed | slain / slayed |
| slay (amuse) REGULAR | slayed | slayed |
| sleep | slept | slept |
| slide | slid | slid |
| sling | slung | slung |
| slink | slinked / slunk | slinked / slunk |
| slit | slit | slit |
| smell | smelled / smelt | smelled / smelt |
| smite | smote | smitten / smote |
| sneak | sneaked / snuck | sneaked / snuck |
| sow | sowed | sown / sowed |
| speak | spoke | spoken |
| speed | sped / speeded | sped / speeded |
| spell | spelled / spelt | spelled / spelt |
| spend | spent | spent |
| spill | spilled / spilt | spilled / spilt |
| spin | spun | spun |
| spit | spit / *spat* | spit / *spat* |
| split | split | split |
| spoil | spoiled / spoilt | spoiled / spoilt |
| spoon-feed | spoon-fed | spoon-fed |
| spread | spread | spread |
| spring | sprang / sprung | sprung |
| stall-feed | stall-fed | stall-fed |
| stand | stood | stood |
| stave | staved / stove | staved / stove |
| steal | stole | stolen |
| stick | stuck | stuck |
| sting | stung | stung |
| stink | stunk / stank | stunk |
| strew | strewed | strewn / strewed |
| stride | strode | stridden |
| strike (delete) | struck | stricken |
| strike (hit) | struck | struck / stricken |
| string | strung | strung |
| strip | stripped / stript | stripped / stript |
| strive | strove / strived | striven / strived |
| sublet | sublet | sublet |
| sunburn | sunburned / sunburnt | sunburned / sunburnt |
| swear | swore | sworn |
| sweat | sweat / sweated | sweat / sweated |
| sweep | swept | swept |
| swell | swelled | swollen / swelled |
| swim | swam | swum |
| swing | swung | swung |
| T | | |
| take | took | taken |
| teach | taught | taught |
| tear | tore | torn |
| telecast | telecast | telecast |
| tell | told | told |
| test-drive | test-drove | test-driven |
| test-fly | test-flew | test-flown |
| think | thought | thought |
| thrive | thrived / throve | thrived / thriven |
| throw | threw | thrown |
| thrust | thrust | thrust |
| tread | trod | trodden / trod |
| troubleshoot | troubleshot | troubleshot |
| typecast | typecast | typecast |
| typeset | typeset | typeset |
| typewrite | typewrote | typewritten |
| U | | |
| unbear | unbore | unborn / unborne |
| unbend | unbent | unbent |
| unbind | unbound | unbound |
| unbuild | unbuilt | unbuilt |
| unclothe | unclothed / unclad | unclothed / unclad |
| underbid | underbid | underbid |
| underbuy | underbought | underbought |
| undercut | undercut | undercut |
| underfeed | underfed | underfed |
| undergo | underwent | undergone |
| underlay | underlaid | underlaid |
| underlet | underlet | underlet |
| underlie | underlay | underlain |
| underrun | underran | underrun |
| undersell | undersold | undersold |
| undershoot | undershot | undershot |
| underspend | underspent | underspent |
| understand | understood | understood |
| undertake | undertook | undertaken |
| underthrust | underthrust | underthrust |
| underwrite | underwrote | underwritten |
| undo | undid | undone |
| undraw | undrew | undrawn |
| unfreeze | unfroze | unfrozen |
| unhang | unhung | unhung |
| unhide | unhid | unhidden |
| unhold | unheld | unheld |
| unknit | unknitted / unknit | unknitted / unknit |
| unlade | unladed | unladen / unladed |
| unlay | unlaid | unlaid |
| unlead REGULAR | unleaded | unleaded |
| unlearn | unlearned / unlearnt | unlearned / unlearnt |
| unmake | unmade | unmade |
| unreeve | unreeved / unrove | unreeved / unrove |
| unsay | unsaid | unsaid |
| unsew | unsewed | unsewn / unsewed |
| unsling | unslung | unslung |
| unspin | unspun | unspun |
| unstick | unstuck | unstuck |
| unstring | unstrung | unstrung |
| unswear | unswore | unsworn |
| unteach | untaught | untaught |
| unthink | unthought | unthought |
| unweave | unwove / unweaved | unwoven / unweaved |
| unwind | unwound | unwound |
| unwrite | unwrote | unwritten |
| uphold | upheld | upheld |
| upset | upset | upset |
| V | | |
| vex | vexed / vext | vexed / vext |
| W | | |
| wake | woke / waked | woken / waked |
| waylay | waylaid | waylaid |
| wear | wore | worn |
| weave | wove / weaved | woven / weaved |
| wed | wed / wedded | wed / wedded |
| weep | wept | wept |
| wet | wet / *wetted* | wet / *wetted* |
| whet REGULAR | whetted | whetted |
| win | won | won |
| wind | wound | wound |
| withdraw | withdrew | withdrawn |
| withhold | withheld | withheld |
| withstand | withstood | withstood |
| wring | wrung | wrung |
| write | wrote | written |
| X | | |
| Không có động từ nào bất quy tắc bắt đầu bằng "X." | | |
| Y | | |
| Không có động từ nào bất quy tắc bắt đầu bằng "Y." | | |
| Z | | |
| Không có động từ nào bất quy tắc bắt đầu bằng "Z." | | |